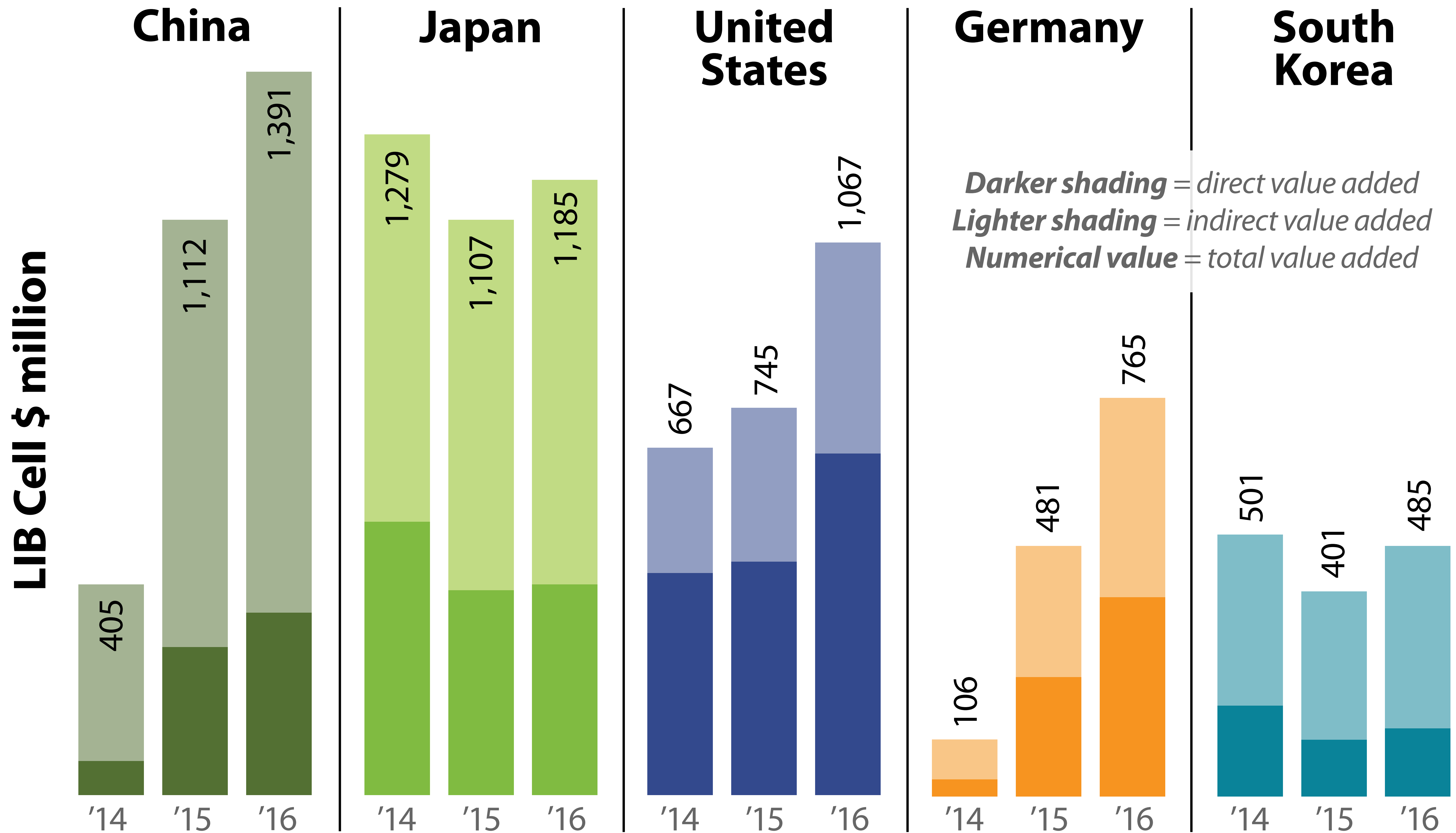


Vehicle Lithium-Ion Battery Cell Supply Chain

Total Value Added, 2014–2016



Source: *Benchmarks of Global Clean Energy Manufacturing, 2014-2016, JISEA technical report (2021)*